

**Table A.9 Percentage of children under 5 years of age that slept under a mosquito net during the night preceding the survey, by background characteristics**

Africa	Year	Source	Scale	Total	Gender		Residence		Wealth quintile				
					Male	Female	Urban	Rural	Poorest	Second	Middle	Fourth	Least poor
Angola	2001	MICS 2001	national	10.2	9.5	10.9	10.9	8.6	7.1	5.7	5.4	11.1	20.2
Benin	2004	MoH/RBM 2004	6 health zones	31.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2002	PSI 2002	sub-national	46.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2001	DHS 2001	national	32.0	31.7	32.3	42.9	26.8	-	-	-	-	-
	1999	MICS 1999	national	38.7	-	-	48.0	32.2	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	2003	DHS 2003	national	19.8	19.6	20.0	22.8	19.3	22.3	19.4	17.1	16.0	26.4
Burundi	2000	MICS 2000	national	2.6	2.7	2.6	27.6	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.9	8.8
Cameroon	2001	PSI 2001	3 provinces	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2000	MICS 2000	national	11.3	11.4	11.3	17.6	8.7	7.3	9.8	8.9	14.5	18.6
CAR	2000	MICS 2000	national	30.9	31.0	30.8	48.2	19.8	18.6	16.7	23.1	41.4	58.8
Chad	2000	MICS 2000	national	26.9	26.6	27.2	57.5	18.6	22.5	13.6	19.5	32.1	50.3
		RBM 2001	5 districts	43.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Comoros	2000	MICS 2000	national	36.4	37.3	35.5	56.8	31.1	23.4	25.6	32.8	40.9	60.6
Côte d'Ivoire	2000	MICS 2000	national	9.6	9.7	9.4	11.9	7.9	7.0	8.0	12.9	11.0	9.8
DR Congo	2001	MICS 2001	national	11.8	11.9	11.7	15.0	10.3	7.1	14.0	9.7	9.6	18.6
Equatorial Guinea	2000	MICS 2000	national	15.4	16.7	14.0	29.8	9.9	7.3	8.6	22.8	16.3	26.8
Eritrea	2003	MoH 2003	3 zobas	81.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2002	DHS 2002	national	12.1	11.8	12.4	14.3	11.0	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	2001	RBM 2001	14 districts	17.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gabon	2000	DHS 2000	national	8.7	-	-	7.5	14.4	-	-	-	-	-
Gambia	2000	MICS 2000	national	42.1	43.1	41.0	35.7	45.9	44.5	46.1	44.5	37.8	32.9
Ghana	2003	DHS 2003	national	14.7	-	-	9.0	17.5	16.8	17.1	16.0	11.2	9.6
		Grabowsky et al., 2003	1 district	60.2	-	-	-	-	62.3	70.8	61.5	58.5	74.5
	2001	RBM 2001	5 districts	27.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guinea	2001	RBM 2001	4 districts	27.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guinea-Bissau	2000	MICS 2000	national	67.0	67.2	66.7	74.9	63.5	60.5	63.4	66.8	71.4	74.7
Kenya	2003	DHS 2003	national	14.5	14.9	14.2	32.6	10.7	6.4	7.0	11.4	18.3	35.3
	2001	PSI 2000	6 regions	31.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		RBM 2001	4 districts	15.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2000	MICS 2000	national	16.4	15.7	17.1	34.9	10.2	6.8	8.6	9.2	19.2	42.5

	Year	Source	Scale	Total	Gender		Residence		Wealth quintile				
					Male	Female	Urban	Rural	Poorest	Second	Middle	Fourth	Least poor
Madagascar	2001	PSI 2001	1 district	54.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2000	MICS 2000	<b>national</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>31.6</b>
Malawi	2004	MoH 2004	<b>national</b>	<b>38.0</b>	-	-	<b>57.5</b>	<b>34.1</b>	-	-	-	-	-
	2000	DHS 2000	<b>national</b>	<b>7.6</b>	-	-	<b>20.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	-	-	-	-	-
		IMCI 2000	5 districts	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1998	PSI 1998	1 district	58.0	-	-	60.0	53.0	-	-	-	-	-	
Mali	2003	NetMark 2003	5 areas	52.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritania	2004	DHS 2003–2004	<b>national</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>34.5</b>	-	-	-	-	-
Mozambique	2000	NetMark 2000	5 areas	12.5	-	-	17.1	9.8	-	-	-	-	-
Namibia	2000	DHS 2000	<b>national</b>	<b>6.7</b>	-	-	<b>5.0</b>	<b>7.5</b>	-	-	-	-	-
Niger	2000	MICS 2000	<b>national</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>32.5</b>
Nigeria	2003	DHS 2003	<b>national</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	-	-	-	-	-
	2000	NetMark 2000	5 areas	8.8	-	-	9.9	8.2	-	-	-	-	-
Rwanda	2001	PSI 2001		47.3	-	-	50.0	45.7	-	-	-	-	-
	2000	DHS 2000	<b>national</b>	<b>5.6</b>	-	-	<b>26.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	-	-	-	-	-
		MICS 2000	<b>national</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>37.7</b>
Sao Tome & Principe	2000	MICS 2000	<b>national</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>47.6</b>
Senegal	2000	MICS 2000	<b>national</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>
		NetMark 2000	5 areas	17.7	-	-	13.7	19.9	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	2000	MICS 2000	<b>national</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>14.4</b>
Somalia	1999	MICS 1999	<b>national</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>16.3</b>	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	2000	MICS 2000	<b>national</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>23.1</b>
Swaziland	2000	MICS 2000	<b>national</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Togo	2000	MICS 2000	<b>national</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>26.2</b>
		RBM 2000	3 districts	22.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2003	CMS 2003a	2 districts	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	2003	CMS 2003b	4 districts	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Fapohunda BM, 2003	6 districts	22.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		GTZ 2001	3 districts	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2001	DHS 2000–2001	<b>national</b>	<b>7.3</b>	-	-	<b>21.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	-	-	-	-	-
		MoH 2001 (RBM baseline survey)	4 districts	11.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2000	NetMark 2000	5 areas	24.7	-	-	34.3	18.3	-	-	-	-	-	
UR Tanzania	1999	DHS 1999	<b>national</b>	<b>20.7</b>	-	-	<b>47.9</b>	<b>13.0</b>	-	-	-	-	-

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	Year	Source	Scale	Total	Gender		Residence		Wealth quintile				
					Male	Female	Urban	Rural	Poorest	Second	Middle	Fourth	Least poor
Zambia	2002	DHS 2002–2003	<b>national</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>13.7</b>	-	-	-	-	-
	2001	RBM 2001	10 districts	13.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2000	NetMark 2000	5 areas	11.9	-	-	19.3	7.2	-	-	-	-	-
	1999	MICS 1999	<b>national</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>11.5</b>
Zimbabwe	1999	DHS 1999	<b>national</b>	<b>3.0</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

### Asia

Azerbaijan	2000	MICS 2000	<b>national</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>
Indonesia	2000	MICS 2000	<b>national</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>37.5</b>	-	-	-	-	-
Iraq	2000	MICS 2000	<b>national</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>	-	-	-	-	-
Lao PDR	2001	PSI 2001	2 provinces	98.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2000	National Health Survey 2002	<b>national</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>77.9</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>83.2</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>91.1</b>
Tajikistan	2000	MICS 2000	<b>national</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>
Timor-Leste	2002	MICS 2002	<b>national</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>77.1</b>
Viet Nam	2000	MICS 2000	<b>national</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>92.7</b>

### The Americas

Bolivia	2001	PSI 2001a	1 province	97.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	2000	DHS 2000	<b>national</b>	<b>23.9</b>	-	-	<b>23.2</b>	<b>25.6</b>	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	1999	MICS	<b>national</b>	<b>6.4</b>	-	-	<b>5.6</b>	<b>19.1</b>	-	-	-	-	-
Guyana	2000	MICS 2000	<b>national</b>	-	<b>68.7</b>	<b>65.8</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Suriname	2000	MICS 2000	<b>national</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>75.4</b>	<b>77.9</b>	-	-	<b>0.0</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>74.9</b>	-