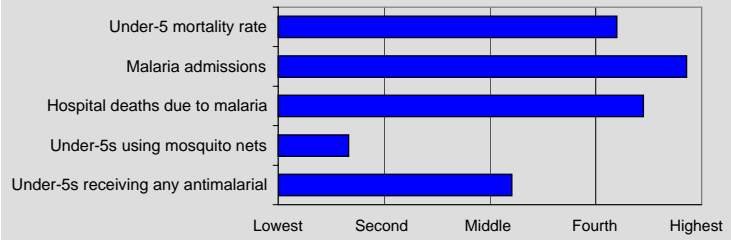


## Zambia

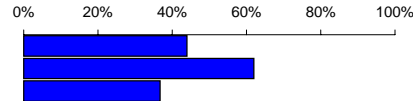
General indicators	Source	2001
Population (thousands)	UNPOP	10649
Population growth rate (%)	UNPOP	2.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1000)	UNICEF	112
Under-5 mortality rate (per 1000)	UNICEF	202
Crude birth rate (per 1000)	UNPOP	41.5
Pop. at endemic (epidemic) risk (%)	MARA <sup>1</sup>	96 (3)

### Proportional rank for select indicators



### Malaria morbidity and mortality

Hospital deaths due to malaria	44
Malaria admissions	62
Malaria outpatient attendance	37

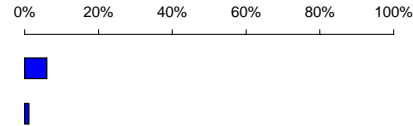


Source	1998	1999	2000	2001
MoH	19	22		44
MoH	27	35		62
MoH	32	35		37
MoH	342	268	342	204
MoH			24	15

Outpatient malaria cases (per 1000)  
Inpatient malaria cases (per 1000)

### Mosquito nets and ITNs

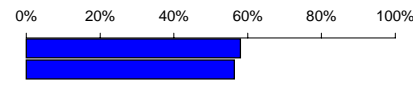
Households with mosquito nets	
Under-5s using mosquito nets	6
Households with ITNs	
Under-5s using ITNs	1



Source	1998	1999	2000	2001
MICS		6		
MICS			1	

### Antimalarial treatment

Under-5s receiving any antimalarial	58
Under-5s receiving chloroquine	56
Under-5s receiving any antimalarial <24 h	



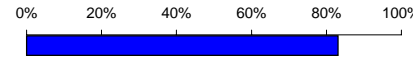
Source	1998	1999	2000	2001
MICS		58		
MICS		56		

### Attending health facility

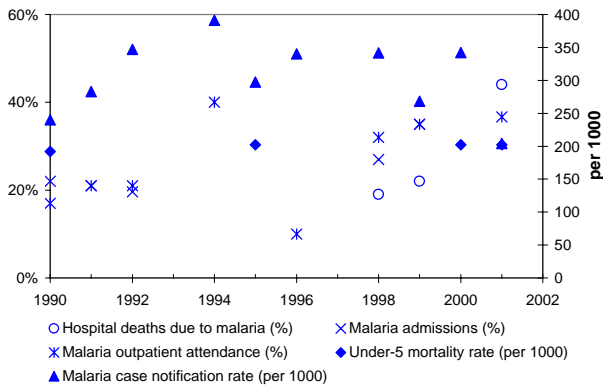
Under-5s receiving any antimalarial	
Under-5s receiving chloroquine	

### Malaria in pregnancy

PW receiving ANC at least once	
PW attending ANC at least twice	
PW receiving IPT at least once	
PW receiving IPT at least twice	
PW using mosquito nets	
PW using ITNs	



Source	1998	1999	2000	2001
MICS		83		



### Antimalarial treatment policy

Date adopted:	2002	
Uncomplicated	Probable	Coartem
	Confirmed	Coartem
Treatment failure		Quinine
Severe malaria		Quinine 3 times a day, 7 days
Pregnancy	Prevention	CQ weekly (SP-IPT)**

### Taxes and tariffs on insecticide-treated nets

		Date
Import tariff - nets	18%	2001
VAT - nets	0%	2001

### Notes

For an explanation of indicators, ranks, and other information, see the Country Profile Overview.

Sources listed reflect most recent value.

Case notification rate is based on number of reported outpatient cases.

Nationally representative surveys (MICS and DHS) are used for reporting intervention coverage estimates for 1) mosquito net and ITN possession and use and 2) antimalarial treatment.

<sup>1</sup> Population at risk is determined from modelling retrospective climate data and population projections. Percentage of population at risk does not vary by year.