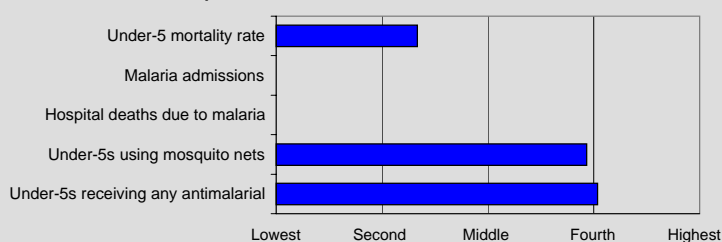


## Madagascar

General indicators	Source	2001
Population (thousands)	UNPOP	16437
Population growth rate (%)	UNPOP	2.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1000)	UNICEF	84
Under-5 mortality rate (per 1000)	UNICEF	136
Crude birth rate (per 1000)	UNPOP	41.5
Pop. at endemic (epidemic) risk (%)	MARA <sup>1</sup>	89 (7)

### Proportional rank for select indicators



### Malaria morbidity and mortality

Hospital deaths due to malaria  
Malaria admissions  
Malaria outpatient attendance

Outpatient malaria cases (per 1000)  
Inpatient malaria cases (per 1000)

0% 20% 40% 60% 80% 100%

Source 1998 1999 2000 2001

### Mosquito nets and ITNs

Households with mosquito nets  
Under-5s using mosquito nets  
Households with ITNs  
Under-5s using ITNs

0% 20% 40% 60% 80% 100%

Source 1998 1999 2000 2001

### Antimalarial treatment

Under-5s receiving any antimalarial  
Under-5s receiving chloroquine  
Under-5s receiving any antimalarial <24 h

0% 20% 40% 60% 80% 100%

Source 1998 1999 2000 2001

### Attending health facility

Under-5s receiving any antimalarial  
Under-5s receiving chloroquine

0% 20% 40% 60% 80% 100%

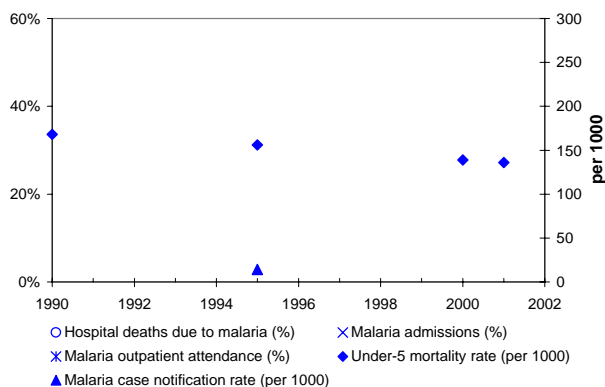
Source 1998 1999 2000 2001

### Malaria in pregnancy

PW receiving ANC at least once  
PW attending ANC at least twice  
PW receiving IPT at least once  
PW receiving IPT at least twice  
PW using mosquito nets  
PW using ITNs

0% 20% 40% 60% 80% 100%

Source 1998 1999 2000 2001



### Antimalarial treatment policy

Date adopted: ----

Uncomplicated	Probable	CQ 25 mg/kg
	Confirmed	CQ 25 mg/kg
Treatment failure		SP
Severe malaria		Quinine 3 times a day, 7 days
Pregnancy	Prevention	CQ weekly

### Taxes and tariffs on insecticide-treated nets

Import tariff - nets  
VAT - nets

Date

### Notes

For an explanation of indicators, ranks, and other information, see the Country Profile Overview.

Sources listed reflect most recent value.

Case notification rate is based on number of reported outpatient cases.

Nationally representative surveys (MICS and DHS) are used for reporting intervention coverage estimates for 1) mosquito net and ITN possession and use and 2) antimalarial treatment.

<sup>1</sup> Population at risk is determined from modelling retrospective climate data and population projections. Percentage of population at risk does not vary by year.