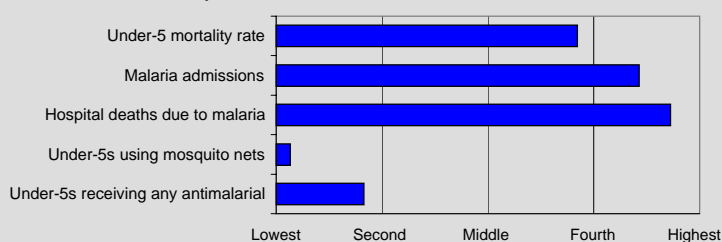


## Burundi

General indicators	Source	2001
Population (thousands)	UNPOP	6502
Population growth rate (%)	UNPOP	1.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1000)	UNICEF	114
Under-5 mortality rate (per 1000)	UNICEF	190
Crude birth rate (per 1000)	UNPOP	43.5
Pop. at endemic (epidemic) risk (%)	MARA <sup>1</sup>	68 (17)

### Proportional rank for select indicators



### Malaria morbidity and mortality

Hospital deaths due to malaria	47
Malaria admissions	51
Malaria outpatient attendance	

0% 20% 40% 60% 80% 100%



Source 1998 1999 2000 2001

MoH				47
MoH				51

Outpatient malaria cases (per 1000)	283	287	481	435
Inpatient malaria cases (per 1000)				

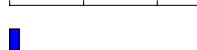
Source 1998 1999 2000 2001

MoH	283	287	481	435
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### Mosquito nets and ITNs

Households with mosquito nets	
Under-5s using mosquito nets	3
Households with ITNs	
Under-5s using ITNs	1

0% 20% 40% 60% 80% 100%



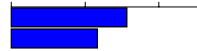
Source 1998 1999 2000 2001

MICS				3
MICS				1

### Antimalarial treatment

Under-5s receiving any antimalarial	31
Under-5s receiving chloroquine	23
Under-5s receiving any antimalarial <24 h	

0% 20% 40% 60% 80% 100%



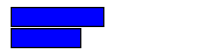
Source 1998 1999 2000 2001

MICS				31
MICS				23

### Attending health facility

Under-5s receiving any antimalarial	25
Under-5s receiving chloroquine	19

0% 20% 40% 60% 80% 100%



Source 1998 1999 2000 2001

MICS				25
MICS				19

### Malaria in pregnancy

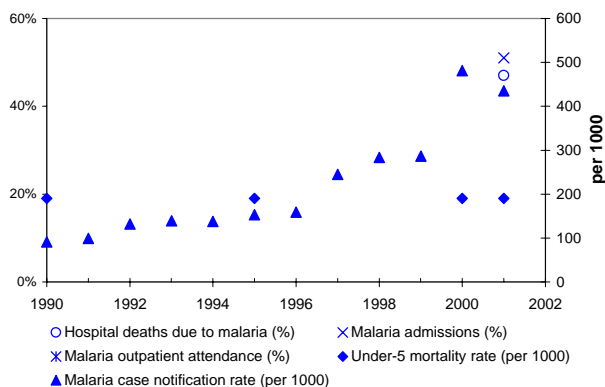
PW receiving ANC at least once	
PW attending ANC at least twice	
PW receiving IPT at least once	
PW receiving IPT at least twice	
PW using mosquito nets	
PW using ITNs	

0% 20% 40% 60% 80% 100%



Source 1998 1999 2000 2001

MICS				78
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### Antimalarial treatment policy

Date adopted: 2002

Uncomplicated	Probable	SP (AS+AQ)
	Confirmed	SP (AS+AQ)
Treatment failure		Quinine 3 times a day, 7 days
Severe malaria		Quinine 3 times a day, 7 days
Pregnancy	Prevention	SP - IPT

### Taxes and tariffs on insecticide-treated nets

		Date
Import tariff - nets	21%	2002
VAT - nets	21%	2002

### Notes

For an explanation of indicators, ranks, and other information, see the Country Profile Overview.

Sources listed reflect most recent value.

Case notification rate is based on number of reported outpatient cases.

Nationally representative surveys (MICS and DHS) are used for reporting intervention coverage estimates for 1) mosquito net and ITN possession and use and 2) antimalarial treatment.

<sup>1</sup> Population at risk is determined from modelling retrospective climate data and population projections. Percentage of population at risk does not vary by year.